

THE GRAPHIC

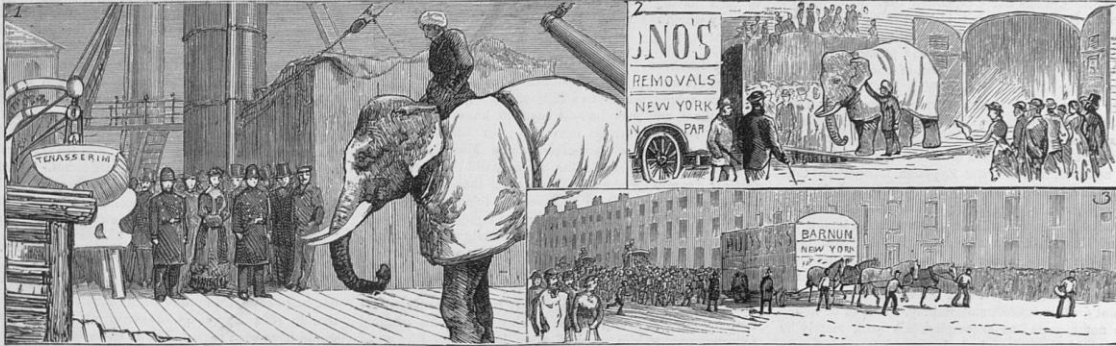
AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

No. 739.—VOL. XXIX.
Registered as a Newspaper]

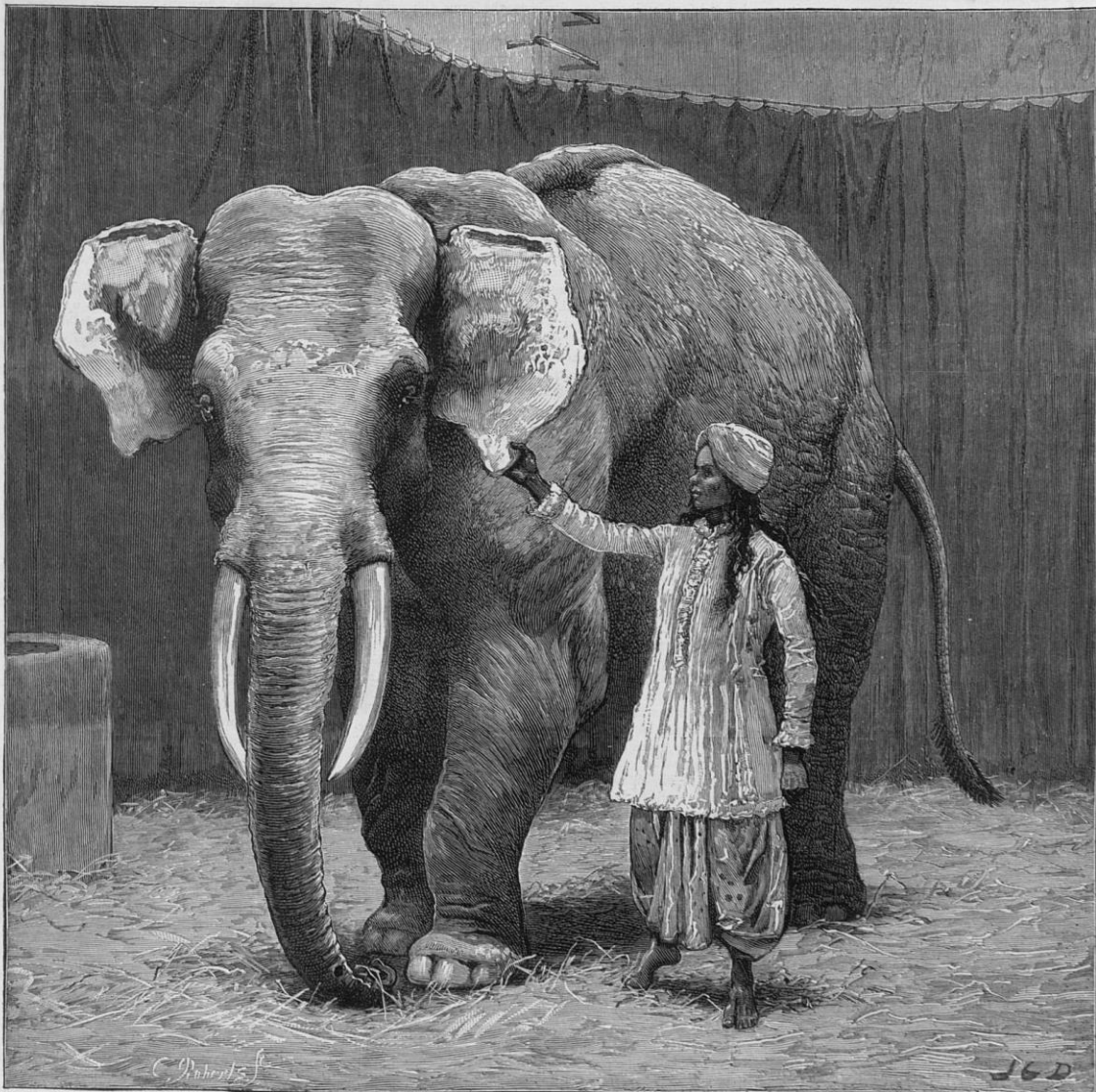
SATURDAY, JANUARY 26, 1884

WITH EXTRA
SUPPLEMENT [

PRICE SIXPENCE
By Post Sixpence Halfpenny



1. The Arrival of the "Tenasserim" at Liverpool: The Elephant Going on Shore.—2. The Arrival at Euston Station.—3. Taking the Elephant from Euston Station to the Zoological Gardens.



THE ELEPHANT WITH HIS BURMESE ATTENDANT IN JUMBO'S HOUSE AT THE ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS
MR. BARNUM'S WHITE BURMESE ELEPHANT "TOUNG TALOUNG"

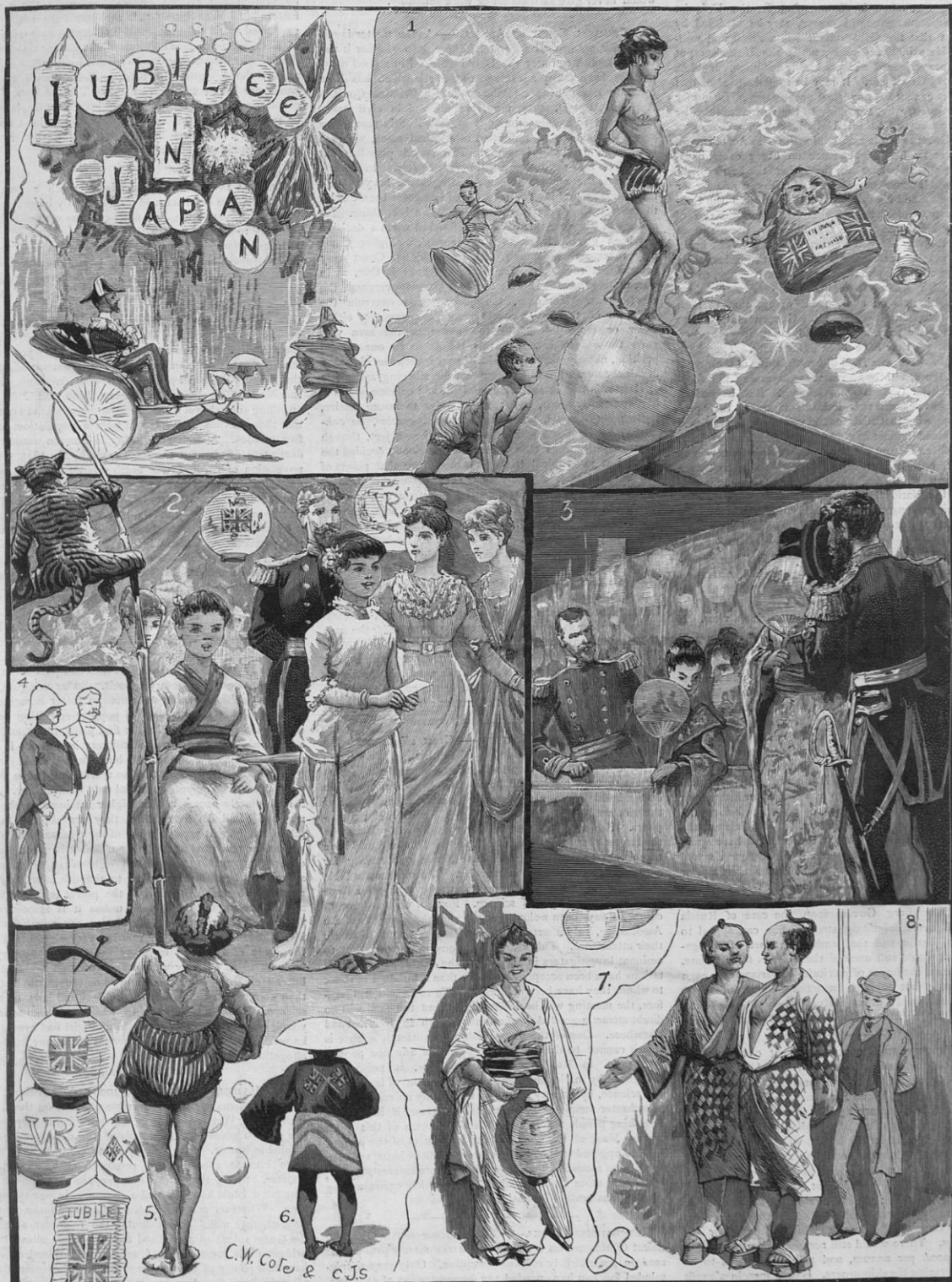
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AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

N. 925.—VOL. XXXVI.
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SATURDAY, AUGUST 20, 1887

WITH EXTRA SUPPLEMENT [PRICE SIXPENCE
By Post Sixpence Halfpenny]



1. Early Globe Trotters, Day Fireworks, Airy Graces, Inflated Importance, and Coloured Smokes
2. The Vexed Question—Dress !!

3. A Too Searching Light
4. Types of Evening Dress
5. Music (?) Hath Charms

6. "The Union Jack was on his Back"
7. A Superfluous Lantern in the Electric Light
8. Professional Critics—Japanese Athletes: Watching the Sports

CELEBRATING THE QUEEN'S JUBILEE AT YOKOHAMA, JAPAN

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT
TO HER MAJESTY
THE QUEEN

LIPTON'S TEAS
ONE OF
LIPTON'S TEA-GARDENS
CEYLON

DIRECT FROM THE GARDENS

Finest the World can produce
1/7 Per Pound.

LARGEST SALE IN THE WORLD

FROM SUNNY GEYLON.

Rich, Pure & Fragrant
& **1- & 1/4^d** Per Pound

APPRECIATED EVERYWHERE
For their Delicious Flavour

CHIEF OFFICES:- CITY ROAD, LONDON.
Branches and Agencies throughout the World.

THE MOST ECONOMIC, CONVENIENT,
& PORTABLE FORM OF SOUP

LAZENBY'S
SOUP
SQUARES

(MULLIGATAWNY, GRAVY JULIENNE, ETC.)

FOR MAKING FRESH SOUP, OR
IMPROVING HOME MADE STOCK.
EACH SQUARE WILL PRODUCE

1 1/2 PINTS OF STRONG
NUTRITIOUS SOUP

Prepared by
E. LAZENBY & SON, L^{TD} 18, Trinity St, LONDON, S.E.

"GOT IT AT LAST!"

CHAMPION'S COLOURING
for Soups, Sauces, Hashes & Gravies

ASK YOUR GROCER TO SHew YOU A BOTTLE.

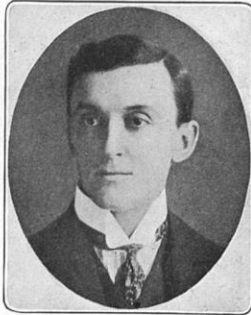
LIFE IN THE CAPITAL OF JAPAN.



JAPANESE COOLIE FETE AT TOKIO.



MAJOR-GENERAL SIR REGINALD POLE-CAREW
Who is retiring from the Army.



MR. E. G. HEMMERDE
New M.P. for East Denbighshire.



THE LATE MRS. CRAIGIE
"John Oliver Hobbes."



ADMIRAL CROSS
President of the Montagu Court-martial.

OUR PORTRAITS

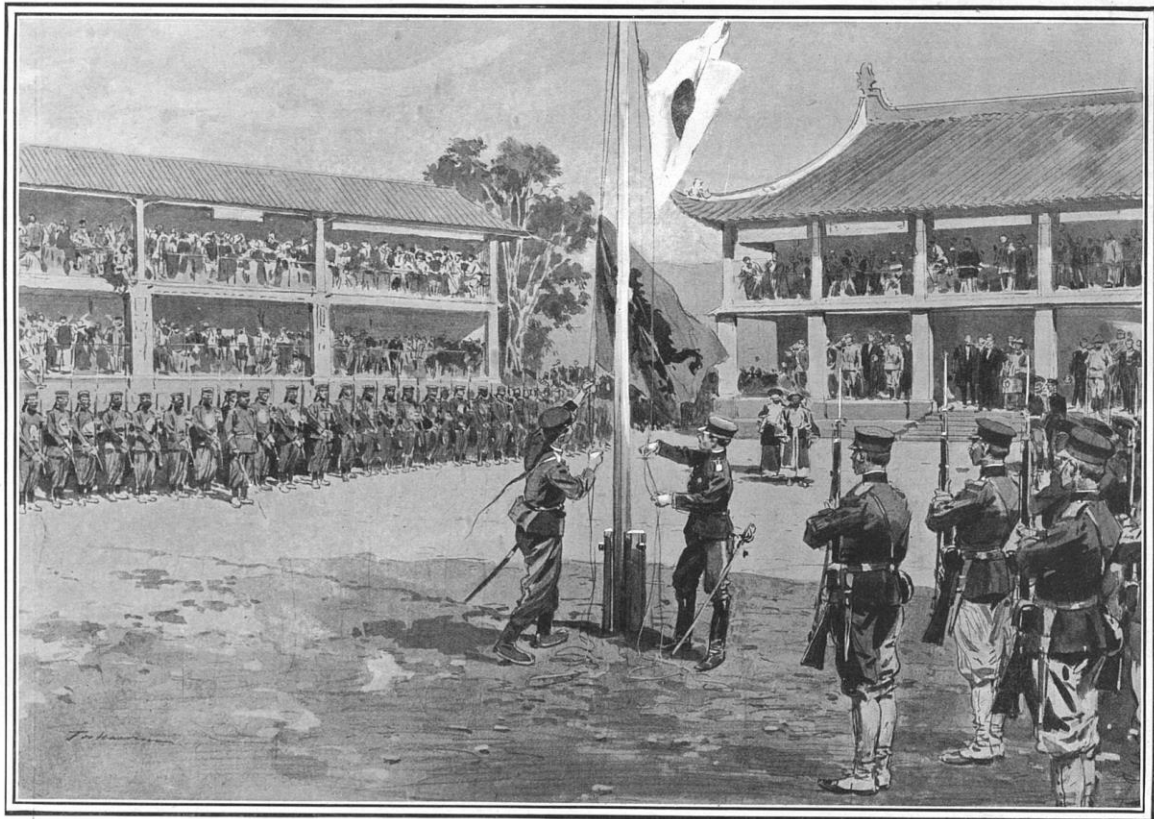
The news of the sudden death on Monday of Mrs. Craigie was received with regret by her many friends and admirers. Pearl Maria Teresa Craigie, or "John Oliver Hobbes" as she was known to the reading public, was born in America, and was the daughter of Mr. John Morgan Richards, a well-known merchant. In 1891, when only twenty-four years of age, Mrs. Craigie published "Some Emotions and a Moral," which proved a great success. In 1898 Mrs. Craigie turned her attention to the stage, and wrote "The Ambassador," which was produced at the St. James's Theatre. At the age of nineteen she married Mr. R. W. Craigie, but the marriage was not happy, and on her petition it was dissolved some years later. Mrs. Craigie was received into the Church of Rome soon after the publication of "Some Emotions." Our portrait is by Lafayette, New Bond Street.

Major-General Sir Reginald Pole-Carew, K.C.B., has been placed on the retired list and granted the honorary rank of Lieut.-General. After being educated at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford, Sir Reginald entered the Coldstream Guards in 1868, becoming regimental Major in 1885 and Lieut.-Colonel commanding ten years later. As aide-de-camp to Lord Roberts he received his first experience of active service during the second Afghan War, when he was present in all the principal engagements, including the investment of Sherpore and the memorable march to Candahar. In 1882 he accompanied the Duke of Connaught to Egypt as orderly officer, and took part in the action at Mahuta and the battle of Tel-el-Kebir. Sir Reginald served throughout the late war, first as a brigade commander, and afterwards in command of an infantry division, was promoted Major-General for distinguished service in the field, and made a K.C.B. Our portrait is by Heath, Plymouth.

Montagu on Lundy Island was opened at Portsmouth on Wednesday, under the presidency of Rear-Admiral Charles Henry Cross, Admiral Cross, who is in command of the Reserve Division at Portsmouth, was born in 1852, and reached his present rank last year. As a sub-lieutenant he served in the Argus in the Ashantee War, 1873-74, was mentioned in despatches and was promoted. He was First-Lieutenant of the Orion during the Egyptian War, and was present at the occupation of Ismailia and the shelling of the rebel camp at Nafische, and at the engagement at Mahuta. Our portrait is by Russell and Sons, Southsea.

The polling in East Denbighshire to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Mr. Samuel Moss to a County Court judgeship, resulted in the return of Mr. E. G. Hemmerde, the Liberal candidate. The division has always returned a Liberal since it was formed in 1885. Our portrait is by Elliott and Fry, Baker Street.

The court-martial to inquire into the loss of the battleship



DRAWN BY F. DE HAENSEN

FROM A SKETCH BY WALTER KIRTON

Japan has lately carried out the evacuation of Manchuria in accordance with the terms of the Peace Treaty between Russia and Japan, under which the Japanese agreed to restore Manchuria completely to Chinese administration, with the exception of the Liaotung Peninsula, within eighteen months, provided that Russia withdrew her forces simultaneously. The withdrawal of the Japanese military administration from Fushun, Changtu, Mukden, Tieling, Liaoyang, and Yinkow (Newchwang), which began on June 25 and

was completed on July 31, marks the conclusion of a chapter in history. Southern Manchuria is now restored to its original owners—the Chinese. The function at Fushun, which forms the subject of our illustration, was simple but impressive, and gave a further indication of the Japanese way of doing things. The Japanese flag was hauled down at the same time as the Chinese dragon-flag was hoisted, both being made fast to the same halliards.

THE LAST ACT IN THE RUSSO-JAPANESE DRAMA: THE RESTORATION OF SOUTHERN MANCHURIA TO CHINA

"SOCIALISM FOR THE UPPER CLASSES" (WITH APOLOGIES TO MR VICTOR GRAYSON, M.P.)

SCENE.
THE COUNTRY SEAT OF
THE DUKE OF RUTFORD.



THE DUKE.
"AH! HOW DE-DO.
"CHARMED IN SURE. MY DEAR, LET ME
INTRODUCE MR AND MRS WILLIAM BLIMEY.
COME TO STAKE OUT THEIR CLAIM, YOU KNOW."

THE DUCHESS.
"WE HAD SOME QUITE DELIGHTFUL PEOPLE TO CALL
THIS MORNING - THE LUMMYS - NO DOUBT YOU
KNOW THEM. THIS WAS THE PIECE THEY CHOSE.
YOU SEE IT INCLUDES MY ROCK GARDEN AND
SUMMER HOUSE. I FEEL SO FLATTERED."



"THERE'S THAT
WHIMSICAL MR NOTAF
CHASING THE DEER
WHAT A WAG IT IS!"

"SORRY, MY DEAR BILL,
I'M AFRAID THE STROOFS
- YOU KNOW THE STROOFS - JOLLY PEOPLE - HAVE
MARKED OUT THIS PIECE"



MY GOOD GAYTERS, AS A GAMEKEEPER YOU
HAVE NO EQUAL BUT YOU HAVE NOT GRASPED THE GREAT
PRINCIPLES OF THE SOCIAL MOVEMENT. IF MR - ER - DOTCHER
HAS TAKEN A FANCY TO THIS SPOT, YOU MUST GO."



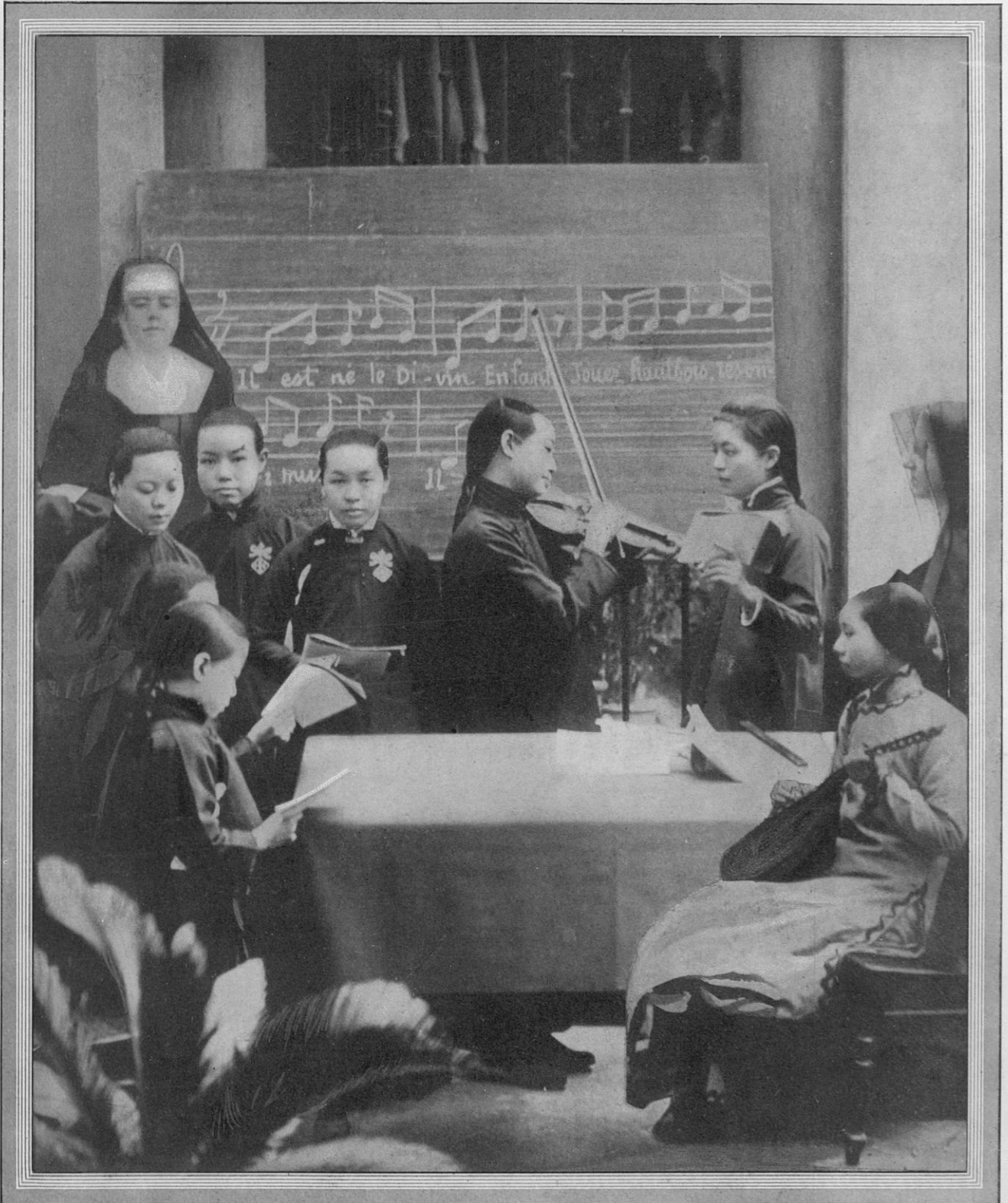
"AS YOU VERY TRULY REMARK,
DEAR MRS BLIMEY, AN
EXCELLENT SPOT FOR
HANGING OUT THE - AH - WASHING."



"SURE YOU'RE
QUITE SATISFIED?
NOT TOO NEAR
THE HOUSE?
THEN GOODBYE
AND
GOODLUCK."

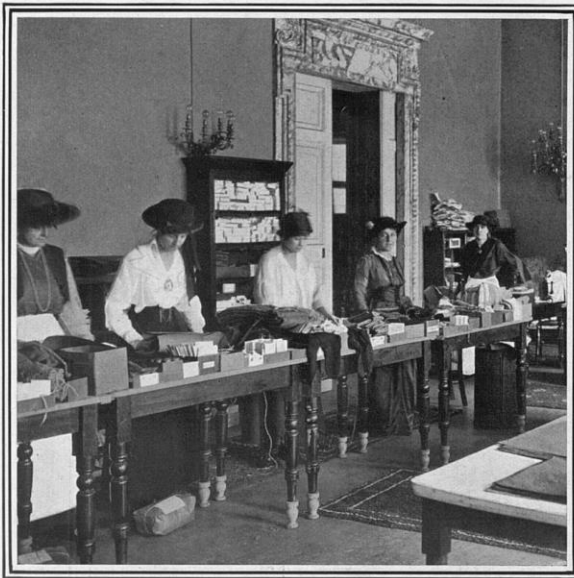
BY FRANK GILLETT

Christmas at Canton: Teaching Carols to Chinese Girls at a French Mission



The picture, taken in a Roman Catholic school of music at Canton, shows young Chinese girls being taught to sing Christmas carols by French nuns. The Roman Catholics, who had a long start of the Protestants in China, have been particularly successful in their missionary efforts, and count by far the larger number of converts. The total for the whole Empire is stated to be a million, while the number of Protestant converts for all China was estimated, a few years ago, at not more than 80,600.

HELPING in the WAR : Women's War-Time Work.



At Surrey House, Marble Arch—Comforts for the Royal Flying Corps

Since the outbreak of the war Lady Henderson, the wife of the Commander of the Royal Flying Corps, has been working with an aid committee of ladies to supply the flying men with comforts. Every three weeks each man, whether at home or abroad, receives a welcome parcel



At the Prisoners of War Information Bureau

At the offices (49, Wellington Street, Strand) a record of all British soldiers who are prisoners of war in Germany is kept. The work of filing the various particulars and notifying persons concerned is performed by women clerks. The bureau is run as a Government department

EXHIBITIONS OF WOMEN'S WORK

A Busy Period

One of the most helpful efforts now being carried on in London is that organised under the general title of "The Professional Classes War-Relief Council." At the outbreak of war in 1914 the welfare of the industrial population was at once looked after by the National Relief Fund, but the huge sums gathered in response to the Prince of Wales's appeal did not affect the situation in which many branches of the professional world soon found themselves during the autumn of 1914. The Professional Classes War-Relief Council was, therefore, started with the following aims: To ascertain the amount of distress in the professional classes due to the war; to organise assistance by the co-operation of the professional institutions and societies organising relief; to provide certain centralised forms of assistance, such as temporary employment, hospitality, education, maternity assistance, etc.; to raise funds for carrying out these purposes, and to supervise their expenditure; to watch public events and, where necessary, approach the Government and the local authorities in the interests of the members of the professional classes.

Art and Craft Work at Prince's Gate

The beneficial operations of the council, which has its headquarters at 13, Prince's Gate (facing Hyde Park), cover the education of children, training and emigration, maternity assistance (a branch which has been illustrated in THE SPHERE), temporary employment, music, and the arts. The last named section is very efficiently organised for the purpose of providing employment for artists of both sexes and relieving immediate distress attributable to the war. There are several galleries at 13, Prince's Gate, devoted to this section. They are hung with portraits, landscapes, and other works, which are purchasable by anyone who visits Prince's Gate. The handicrafts of jewellery and glassware are also in evidence, and the various exhibits are also on sale. In

all branches commissions for further work are arranged by the voluntary staff at Prince's Gate, so that a visit to the headquarters of the council, which is open free every day to all comers, gives great opportunity for the purchase of presents and the obtaining of portraits either in miniature or by oil or water-colour methods. A very wide choice lies before the visitor, who will at the same time be benefiting a very worthy fund.

Visited by the Queen

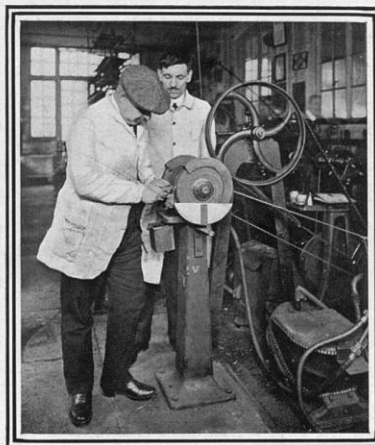
A varied and interesting exhibition of work by women artists is now being held at the Georgian Hall, 180, Oxford Street (Waring and Gillow), with the object of creating a fund to assist artists who are sufferers by the war. Queen Mary has visited the gallery and has made many purchases. Mr. G. K. Chesterton has written a preface to the well-produced little catalogue, and numerous "at homes" are to take place in the Georgian Hall during the course of the exhibition. The Three Arts Club, for instance, is giving one on June 3, when Lady St. Helier, Lady Tree, Mrs. Kendal, and Miss Lillian Braithwaite will act as hostesses. Among the oil paintings is Miss Laura Knight's "Daughters of the Sun," which alone makes a visit to the Georgian Hall worth while. There is also a "black and white" room, and a crafts section, including clever toys, embroidery work, leather work, and illuminated books.

Herb Gardening for Women

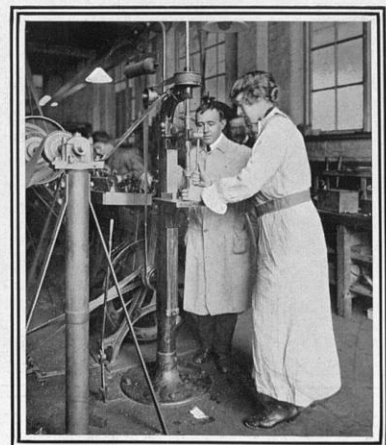
A very interesting stall at the Women's Exhibition now being held at the Prince's Skating Rink, Knightsbridge, is that devoted to the herb-gardening industry, which Mrs. Grieve of the Whins, Chalfont St. Peter, has been bringing before public notice. Prior to the war our drugs and herb supplies came from Germany, and to-day there is a scarcity and shortage of nearly all important medical herbs. At Chalfont St. Peter, under the pioneering care of Mrs. Grieve, we find foxglove (digitalis), so invaluable in medicine, thyme, rue, rosemary, lavender, mint, henbane, aniseed, camomile, broom, dill, poppies, and violets grown in profusion. At Chalfont St. Peter, women who are not fit for the more arduous forms of labour can find remunerative, pleasant, healthy work, and at the same time can wrest from the Germans one of their sources of wealth.



Sawing off Billets for Shells

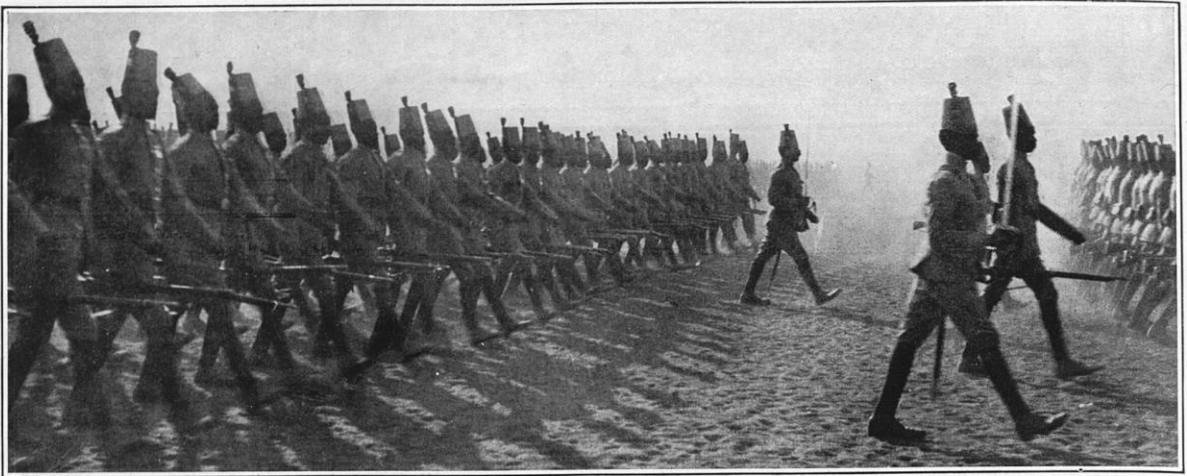


Grinding Tools for Use in the Workshops



Sensitive Drilling by Women

At the Shoreditch Technical Institute the L.C.C. training classes for munition workers continue to give most effective instruction to men and women who wish to assist in munition factories. In "The Sphere" for April 1 we gave a double-page picture showing a group of students receiving instruction in one of the class-rooms. Above are scenes in the actual workshops where the various processes of shell-making are learnt

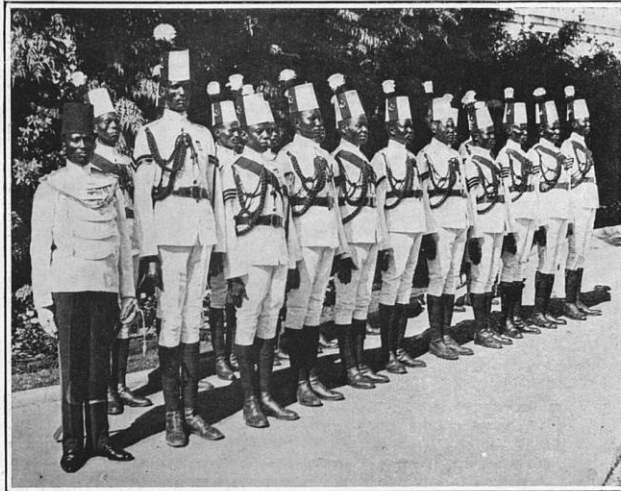


Coming events cast their shadows before:—a recent picture of Sudanese Infantry on the march.

WHY WE SHOULD HOLD THE SUDAN

Common sense and common humanity bid us keep the Sudan under our own control and not place it under the administration of the reconstituted Egypt, which signally failed in the past to administer justly, or even to hold it.

PERHAPS the most interesting feature of the Sudan crisis is the unanimity with which all political parties in this country refuse to hand over this vast territory to the Egyptians. This contrasts forcibly with the division of opinion which existed just forty years ago over Gordon's mission to extricate the Egyptian garrisons from amongst the revolutionary natives and to proclaim the separation of the country from Egyptian rule. The proposal aroused fierce passions in this country and created an enormous mass of literature, the whole centring round the fascinating figure of Chinese Gordon, who had led the Ever Victorious Army in China twenty years before. To-day no such passion exists, and the significance of that is symbolised by the fact that it has been left to the Labour Government to express, and to express in no uncertain manner, the nation's opinion with regard to the demand of the Egyptian Nationalists to place the Sudan again under their control, for when they had it they could not keep it.

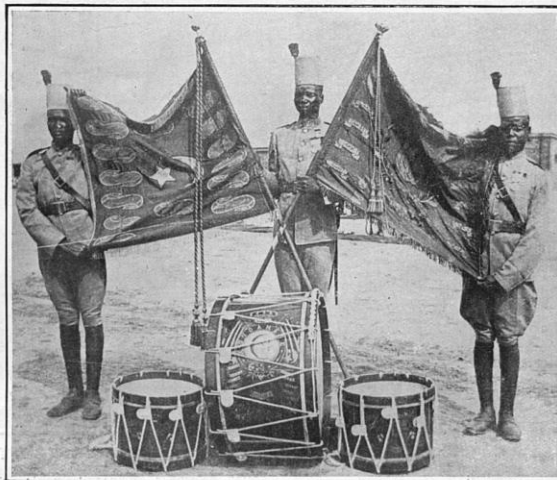


SIRDAR'S BODYGUARD IN KHARTUM
Sudanese soldiers specially chosen for their physique and smartness.

THE Sudan is not a natural part of Egypt, and is inhabited by totally different types of people. But one can well understand why the Egyptians want to lay their hands upon it again, because the country, extending to-day to 1,014,000 square miles, is three times the size of Egypt proper, and eight and a half times the size of England, Scotland and Ireland put together. This territory has been splendidly administered ever since Kitchener recaptured it. So it is in no cynical mood that we assert that we can govern this country far more efficiently than the Egyptians, for they made a terrible mess of it while they had it, rendering the life of the people miserable by doing nothing to stop, if indeed, they did not encourage, a horrible system of slavery. The present Egyptian Government has quite enough to do to look after its own affairs, instead of tackling a region three times its size. Common sense and common humanity should make us keep the Sudan quite separate from Egypt, even as reconstituted.



THE RAW MATERIAL.



THE COLOURS OF A SUDANESE INFANTRY REGIMENT



THE FINISHED ARTICLE

These pictures show what British drill and discipline can do in turning the native tribes into most capable soldiers.

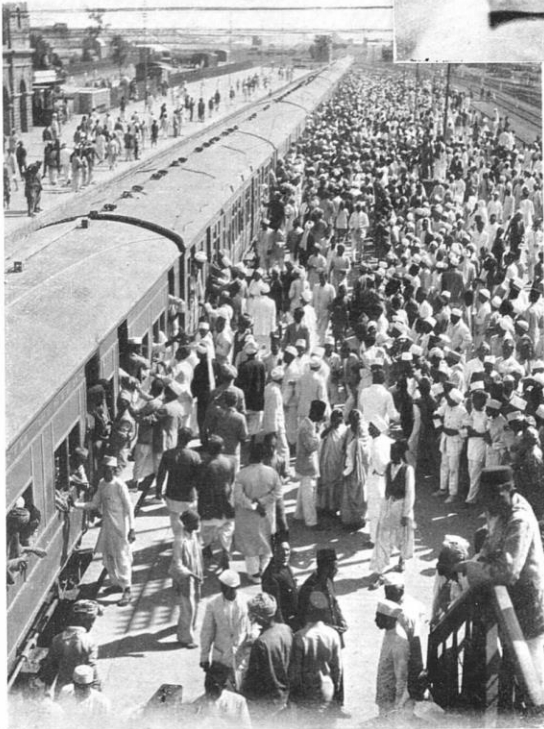
IN INDIA

Sidelights on Gandhi and the Cawnpore riots: The fruits of the Mahatma's campaign of "non-violent" disobedience



TEA AND POLITE CONVERSATION: BEFORE LORD IRWIN'S DEPARTURE

Before their return to England, Lord Irwin, the retiring Viceroy of India, and Lady Irwin attended a farewell tea party given at Delhi by the non-official members of the Indian Central Legislature. He is here receiving tea from Mrs. F. H. Mehta. On the right is Mrs. Shah Nawaz, who came to London as a Round Table delegate



WAITING TO WELCOME GANDHI

A jostling crowd of followers waiting at Karachi station to welcome the Mahatma on his arrival for the National Congress during which there was much excitement over the execution of the murderers of a British official. Gandhi's repudiation of Moslem claims has intensified the Hindu-Moslem deadlock



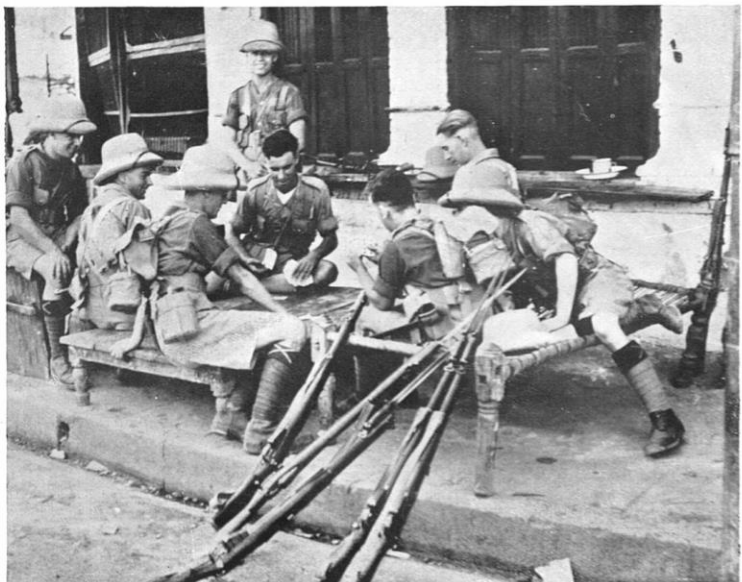
"SIMPLY BY PRAYER: PRAYER WILL MOVE MOUNTAINS"

This was Gandhi's reply when asked how he was going to solve the Hindu-Moslem deadlock. He is here leaving the Congress Session at Karachi, his cheap American watch dangling from his waistband. It was the Congress Party's attempt to compel unwilling Moslems to join a "hartal" (mourning strike) in honour of the executed murderer, Bhagat Singh, that was the immediate cause of the Cawnpore riots



ARMED POLICE IN CAWNPORE

The inadequacy of the regular police force in comparison with the size of the city has been blamed for the scope and savagery of the Cawnpore burn-stab-and-run riots in which the death-roll is estimated at one thousand. Here some armed police are passing a wrecked motor cycle and sidecar



A LULL IN THE CAWNPORE RIOTS: BRITISH SOLDIERS RELAX

"One of the predisposing causes of the riots was the spirit of lawlessness engendered by the civil disobedience movement," said Mr. Sale, District Magistrate at Cawnpore, in evidence before the Government commission of inquiry. The Hindus are said to have outdone the exploits of 1857 in their savage attacks on women and children; young girls were burned to death and babies thrown from roofs. Troops were called out on the first day; above is seen a picket of the 2nd Battalion Highland Light Infantry playing cards during a quiet period